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McCarthy Aides Stress Georgia

ATLANTA, Ga. (AP)-Georgia-with or without Gov. Lester Maddox as a candidate—has become a pivotal point in Sen. Eugene McCarthy's drive for the Democratic presi-dential nomination.

McCarthy forces have taken control of a challenge to Georgia's Democratic National Convention delegation, and are giving it top priority in their attack on delegate seat-ing at Chicago.

The McCarthy strategy apparently is two-fold:

Tarnish Image • To attempt to tarnish Vice President Hubert Humphrey's civil rights image by forcing him into a position of align-ment with a delegation picked by Maddox.

•To try to polish McCarthy's own image on civil rights by basing the Georgia challenge and those in other states primarily on the question of racial discrimination.

The shift in the emphasis of the Georgia challenge to the racial question came after the McCarthy organiza-tion captured Georgia's rival delegation in a bitter fight,

The Georgia Democratic Party Forum, an organiza-tion of dissident Democrats which initiated the challenge, based its case primarily on the question of the party loyalty of the Maddox-picked delegation.

McCarthy Pressure

Forum chairman E. T. Kchrer later told newsmen he had been subjected to intense pressure from McCarthy's staff to change the emphasis of the brief from party loyalty to race, but had resisted.

At Macon, Kehrer was elected convention chairman, but the McCarthy organization immediately took control. During the ensuing fight to elect a partisan delegation, Kehrer angrily turned in his gavel and left the hall, de-nouncing the "amoral, tough and financially well-greased" tactics of the McCarthy forces.

Kehrer, one of the founders of the forum in 1966, invited representatives of both McCarthy and Humphrey to the Macon convention as "national observers." McCarthy sent an efficient staff, headed by Washing-ton attorney Joseph Rauh, who is rules and credentials coordinator for the campaign. Humphrey did not record probably for two with

Humphrey did not respond, probably for two reasons: 'Lesser Evil'

• The Maddox delegation includes some delegates who are Humphrey supporters, and others who consider him the lesser evil among the announced candidates. Despite strong sentiment for George Wallace among some others, the dele-gation probably could be counted on the go for Humphrey under the unit rule. • Savarel forum leader, including Kohmo are the Hump

Several forum leaders, including Kehrer, are pro-Humphrey and hoped to elect a majority of Humphrey supporters on the rival delegation.
 Kehrer said that even local McCarthy supporters had agreed a pro-Humphrey delegation would have a better "posture" before the Credentials Committee and stand a better chance of making the challenge successful.

Kehrer said he now considers the challenge a lost cause, and has announced plans to convene the forum exe-cutive committee to determine the organization's future course.

THEATRE GROUP of the Upward Bound Program at the University will present an original semi-musical production at 8 p.m. Friday in Grace Lutheran Church, Cast includes, from left, seated, Reba Anderson, Uniontown: Idella Still, McClellandtown: David Patterson, Harrisburg; and standing, Benita Mosley, of McClellandtown; Walter Carder, of Sewickley, musical director and a faculty member for the program; Janelle Sigel, State College, Jonetta Peffer, West Leisenring; and Ted Martin. production director.

Morton To Give Support

Rocky Aide Joins Nixon

SAN DIEGO, Calif. (AP) -

Richard M. Nixon enlisted one of defeated rival Nelson Rockefeller's top strategists yesterday as a special traveling adviser in his Re-publican presidential cam-

front to the Democrats in the fail, Nixon also telephoned four more Republican governors and, aides said, received pledges of all possible help

from them. They were Govs. John Love of Colorado, Dan Evans of Wa-shington, John Chafee of Rhode Island and Harold Le-

And Nixon placed calls to Barry Goldwater, the 1964 nomince, who said he would help as much as his own U.S. Senate election c a m p a i g n would permit, and William Scranton, former governor of Pennsylvania.

Nixon announced Morton's appointment to newsmen on the lawn outside the lour-story hotel building where his staff is working. The schator, who has known Nixon since both were

Senate campaigns. Later, Mor-ton told newsmen he was confi-

ed on Nixon's losing 1960 presidential race. United Front front to the Democrats in the fail, Nixon also telephoned four

Scranton

Will Aid

Rhode Island and Harold Levander of Minnesota. Love, Evans and Chafee all backed the New York governor for the party's nomination. Tuesday, N i x o n telephoned Rockefeller and New York Mayor John Lindsay, Rockefeller supporter. Goldwater To Help And Nixon placed calls to Richard Nixon to play an ac HARRISBURG (AP) – For-mer Gov. William W. Scranton said yesterday he had accepted a personal invitation from Re-publican presidential nominee Richard Nixon to play an ac-tive role in the national cam-paign. Scranton, who had supported Nelson Rockefeller for the GOP nomination, said Nixon telephoned him from Celifornia and asked him to serve on a "key issues" committee, sche-duled to hold its first meeting Aug. 21 in New York.

Upward Bound To Present Play

By SARA HERTER and DIANE LEWIS Collegian Staff Writer

Collegian Staff Writer "We are black, we are white, we are young, we are alwe and we are beautiful." These words from the opening lines of the Upward Bound production of "Who Knows Where I'm Goin"?" express the mood of the play to be presented at 8:30 tonight and tomor-row in the Grace Lutheran Churc hat Beaver Avenue and Garner Street. Upward Bound stu-dents are presenting the play, a final project of their eight week program at the University. Admission is free.

'Masters, Hughes, Ferlinghetti'

"Masters, Hughes, Ferlinghetti" "Who Knows Where I'm Goin'?" is an original production compiled from the writings of students and leading poots. "It is," said Ted Martin, director of the play and teacher in the Upward Bound program, "a montage of various material, some by Upward Bound stu-dents. We are attempting to express some university attutudes of young people today." Some of the material adapted for "Who

Some of the material adapted for "Who Knows" is from Edgar Lee Masters' "Spoon River Anthology," including the title song; the works of Langston Hughes, one of the most famous black poets; and the works of Law-rence Ferlinghetti, modern "beat" poet. "Who

Also contributing to the writing of the play are two Upward Bound students. Bruce Fykes and Gilbert Wilson, two tutor counsellors of Up ward Bound, Tiko Campbell and Shelley Todd, Lou Florimonte, writer tor WPSX-TV and teacher of a playwriting workshop for Upward Bound students, and Martin also helped write

the play. The writers have incorporated into the play the Martin Luther King "I have a dream" speech and excerpts from "A Day in the Life," a play presented by the Douglas Association during Spring Term. Sides for Background

Slides for Background Slides, for background and atmosphere dur-ing presentation of the play, have been chosen from news photos from Time and Newsweek magazines.

magazines. "The material has been selected for its inversity of time and place," Martin said. "We want to present something to the public that reflects youth and their attitudes about racism, war and peace, justice and injustice, life and death. We have attempted to be honest with these attitudes. These are things you can't really avoid unless you stick your head in the sand." The play ands with the "Hore Machine" of the

The play ends with the "Hope Machine." 35 people joined together on stage as an abstract machine working together for hope.

'Enthusiasm Dedication'

The project, said Martin, has been received with an "unimagnable amount of enthusiasm and dedication."

edication. climaxes the work of one group of Up-Pound students who were working in the vard Bound students who were working in the area of theatre. More than 100 students are enrolled in the Upward Bound program at the University this summer. The students are com-pleting their eighth and final week with a display of their summer activity.

Another group, working with television pro-duction, are showing three of their films to mark their last days in the program.

mark their last days in the program. The third group which chose the field of photography have exhibits of their work on display during this week. Parents of the stu-dents enrolled in the program will be spending the day on campus tomorrow. After visiting the students in their residence halls and attending classes with them, they will attend a closing dimner. Students return to their homes Satur-day 17

day, Aug. 17. Director of the program at the University James L. Perine, instructor in community development.

'Students Have Head Start'

Students have Head Start' The Upward Bound program is designed to give selected young people a head start on pre-paring for college. The majority of the students in the program are expected to return to their high schools this fall and continue their studies and extracurricular activities, maintaining close ties with designated staff members at the nearest Penn State Commonwealth Campus. Others have ocen accepted for college this fall. The program this summer was sponsored

The program this summer was sponsored by the University under contract with the U.S. office of Economic Opportunity and ad-ministered by the College of Human Develop-

The students enrolled come from eight net worked with the Fayette County Com-munity Action Agency, Inc., Blair County Economic Opportunity Council and Central Pennsylvania Community Action Agency, Inc., in Bellefonte.

1,300 Will Receive **Degrees at Ceremony**

University Commencement exercises, marking the end of the Summer Term will be held at 2 p.m. Sunday, Sept. 1, in Re-creation Building with nearly 1.300 graduates expected to receive degrees.

The candidates include 720 seniors for the baccalaureate degree: 490 candidates for the master's degrees; and 84 for doctorates. Forty-two seniors at the University will be graduated with honors at commencement eventees.

Forty-three seniors at commencement candidates for commissions in the armed forces, the commissions to be awarded as a part of the graduation exercises. Seventeen will qualify as second lieu-tenants in the U.S. Army Reserve and eight as second lieutenants in the U.S. Air Force Reserve

Reserve. The U.S. Navy has listed seven for re-

The U.S. Navy has fisted seven for re-gular commissions and nine for reserve com-missions as ensigns. There is one senior for a regular commission and one for a reserve commission in the U.S. Marine Corps, each to be commissioned as a second lieutenant.





To help meet the growing de-mand for more small town newspaper reporters, editors -and advertising executives, the University has approved two-year associate degree pro-grams in journalism and advertising.

grams in journalism and advertising. The two new courses, offi-cially designated at options within the already-existing two-year program in letters, arts and sciences, are planned for-the Fall Term, 1969. Increased Demand "Today, the wire services,

Increased Demand "Today, the wire services, larger metropolitan dailies, ra-dio and television, even employers outside the media like government, industry and public relations, are going straight to the journalism schools for their staff mem-bers." said H. Eugene Goodpublic head of the School of win, Win, nead of the School of Journalism. "In turn, the news depart-ments and advertising staffs of the newspapers serving small and medium-size communities and medum-size communities often must turn to untrained people to fill their vacancies. We are getting more and more requests from smaller Pennsylvania newspapers for editors, reporters and advertis-ing nergenel" ing p Generat to Newspapers before and organized by newspaper journalism and the School of Journalism, the advertising, particularly small new programs have received newspapers. the support of the Pennsylva- "Students in each of the pro-



didate's beachside resort cam-paign heacquarters and agreed to join his campaign after Labor Day. "This is the year we can put it together and win," Nixon said to Morton, who had work-ed on Nixon's losing 1960 presidential race. United Front Working to present a united

grams will receive a combina-tion of practical education and general education in the liberal arts and sciences," Goodwin said. said. Branches in on Act Both options will be offered at one or more of Penn State's 19 Commonwealth campuses. "Since many newspapers re-quire staff members that have some college training but not

quire stail memoers that have some college training but not necessarily a bachelor's degree in newsroom and advertising work, we feel the associate degree programs will provide the answer to one of journalism's most critical needs" Goodwin said

Di Bernardo Seeks Support Al DiBernardo, chairman of

paign. Sen. Thruston Morton, R-Ky., chairman of the Rockefel-ler for President Committee, met with Nixon at the can-didate's beachside resort cam-

freshmen congressmen in 1946, was at his side. He said Morton would advise him on issues and on U.S.

H. EUGENE GOODWIN ... a critical need

the University's Students for McCarthy, yesterday voiced hope that local supporters of the Minnesota senator would take part in a McCarthy Day Rally in Pittsburgh tonight. The rally, one of 39 around the United States, will feature Eugene J. McCarthy speaking to supporters via a closed cir-cuit TV set-up centered in New York City. The program will also include numerous other speakers. nia Newspaper Publishers n ia Newspaper Publishers Association and the Pennsylva-nia Society of Newspaper Editors. But unlike many similar two-year courses being offered today the program will be geared exclusively to newspaper journalism and advertising, particularly small newspapers speakers. Tickets for this series of

needs," Goodwin said.

mini-conventions across the country rang in price from \$10 to \$100." DiBernardo said. (Continued on page four)

Summer Paper Ends Publication Summer Collegian ends publication today with the last issue of the term. The Daily Collegian resumes pub-Daily Collegian resumes pub-lication Sunday, Sept. 15 with a special Orientation issue. Registration issues will be published Wednesday, Sept. 18 and Friday, Sept. 20. Regular publication will be-gin Tuesday, Sept. 24. Aug. 21 in New York. "I said that I would serve," Scranton told newsmen.

The former Pennsylvania chief executive who made an unsuccessful bid for his party's also said he was asked to meet with European leaders on behalf of Nixon.

"I had planned to be in Europe on a business trip bet-ween Sept. 19 and Oct. 7." Scranton said. "Mr. Nixon ask-ed me to talk with people in different governments as his emissary."

all and a set ۰. -----v Mile

ONE OF PENN STATE'S four qualifiers for the final round of Olympic Gymnastics Trials is Dick Swetman, seen above competing in the floor exercise. The Penn State junior placed sixth in the competition in Rec Hall last week and will join Steve Cohen, Bob Emery and Jim Culhane for the final trials later this month in Los Angeles. See story on page four.

from the associated press and the second second

News From the World, Nation & State

Nigeria Launches Attack on Biafran Rebels

Nigeria Launches Attack on Biafran Rebels LAGOS. Nigeria—The Nigerian high command has launched two columns of commandos in a pincers move-ment against the headquarters of Biafran rebels at Aba, informed sources said yesterday. The drive could be the start of an all-out offensive for a quick military solution to the 13-month-old civil war that successive peace conferences in Kampala, Uganda, and Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, have failed to settle. At least two brigades of Nigeria's 3rd Marine Com-ing north from the Port Harcourt sector toward Aba, a city of 130,000 about 40 miles inland. A high ranking officer said a contingent commanded by Col. Benjamin Adekunle crossed the Imo River 15 miles south of Aba. The leading element of the other pincer was believed to be crossing the river at the Imo railway station, 22 miles from the city. Nadio Biafra reported that Umu Abayi, a settlement for three days. The broadcast said 35,000 civilians were fleeing.

fleeing

Tunnel Complex Found North of Saigon

iunnei Complex Found North of Saigon SAIGON-American and South Vietnamese troops re-ported finding large new enemy caches yesterday in a tunnel complex beneath a cluster of villages 25 miles north of Saigon. The allied sweep began Tuesday and so far has un-covered 500 rounds of rockets and recoilless rifle ammuni-tion and 72,000 rounds for automatic weapons. The search operation is designed to upset any enemy plans for a new attack on Saigon. The Viet Cong who attempted to flee were killed in

Ten Viet Cong who attempted to flee were killed in 15-minute clash Tuesday, and Vietnamese-"tunnel rats" and the second second

captured another 17 prisoners in the underground labyrinth around Cut Dat, officials said. Military officials believe 25,000 civilians living in the area are sympathetic to the Viet Cong. It is on a prime infiltration route and less than 10 miles north of a big U.S. Army helicopter base and the headquarters of the South Vietnamese 5th Infantry Division.

Soviet Official Cautions Space Powers

Soviet Official Cautions Space Powers VIENNA, Austria—A Soviet United Nations official said yesterday "the space age, like the atomic age, will witness waste and danger" unless the world acts soon to reap the practical benefits to be gained from space explora-tion. He called for stronger cooperation bewteen the major space powers, the United States and the Soviet Union, to make sure all nations share the results of space technology. Leonid M. Kutakov, under secretary-general for U.N. Political and Security Council affairs, addressed delegates from 74 nations at the opening session of the first United Nations Conference on the Exploration and Peaceful Uses of Outer Space. Another speaker, Homer E. Newell, associate admini-

of Outer Space. Another speaker, Homer E. Newell, associate admini-strator of the U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Admi-nistration, said space sciences can contribute greatly to world unity through improved communications, weather forecasting and survey of earth resources. "Space techniques give us an opportunity to learn more of the fundamental processes of life itself," Newell scaid

said. .

* Lindsay Denies Interfering With Police

NEW YORK—The city policemen's union, charging that Mayor John V. Lindsay has ordered soft treatment of lawbreakers, said yesterday it will instruct its 29,000 NAMES OF A DESCRIPTION OF A

members "to uphold the law and disregard any unlawful order not to do so." Lindsay and Police Commissioner Howard R. Leary have denied any City Hall intreference in police operations. The mayor said Leary alone is in command, and the com-missioner called it "inconceivable to leave the decision-making to the individual officer." The 325-member delegate body of the police union, the Patrolmen's Benevolent Association. voted unanimously Tuesday night to support the get-tough policy enunciated by its president, John J. Cassese. Norman Frank, community relations adviser to the association, said the directive which the organization plans to distribute to its members this week is "most assuredly not defiance" of Lindsay and Leary.

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Arkansas Democrats Rally Behind Crank

LITTLE ROCK, Ark.—Arkansas Democrats began ral-lying behind gubernatorial nominee Marion H. Crank yes-terday in a drive to seal the party breach that helped catapult Republican Winthrop Rockefeller into the gover-norship in 1966

catapult Republican Winthrop Rockefeller into the gover-norship in 1966. Crank won nomination Tuesday in a runoff primary over Mrs. Virginia Johnson, first woman to run for gover-nor of Arkansas. He and Rockefeller meet in the Nov. 5 general election. Rockefeller became Arkansas' first GOP chief executive since Reconstruction less than two years ago when he defeated Mrs. Johnson's husband, Jim Johnson. The nomination of Johnson in 1966 followed a bitter, party splitting primary campaign in which he repudiated several segments of the party. He also angered Negro Democrats by refusing to shake hands with Negroes at his rallies. Many Democrats threw their support to Rockefeller then. then.

Southern Democrats List V.P. Hopefuls

ATLANTA, Ga .- A coalition of Southern Democratic hairmen announced yesterday a list of seven Southerners ney will push for the Democratic vice presidential nominachairn

they will push for the Demotrate two preservation. On the list are Gov. John Connally of Texas, Gov. Buford Ellington of Tennessee, Gov. John McKeithen of Louisiana, Gov. Robert McNair of South Carolina, former governors Carl Sanders of Georgia and Terry Sanford of North Carolina, and Sen. George Smathers of Florida. The chairmen said at a news conference after their second meeting within a week that they will present the list to candidates for the presidential nomination at the National Democratic Convention on the basis that the South can unite behind any one of the seven. Represented at yesterday's meeting were six states.

Represented at yesterday's meeting were six states, orgia, Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, Alabama Georgia, Florida and Mississippi.

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Increase in County Tax Power Urged

PITTSBURGH-The Pennsylvania State Association of County Commissioners recommended yesterday that the legislature give counties the power to tax earned income.

legislature give counties the power to tax earned income. The association is seeking the levy, currently available only to municipalities and school districts, as a replacement for the occupational tax. The earned income tax limit is 1 per cent and, in most cases, municipalities and school districts each claim a half. The new association is seeking ^{1/2} per cent for counties. A. Russell Parkhouse, a Montgomery County com-missioner said the association was recommending replace-ment of the occupational tax because it is "inequitable and difficult to collect."

Summer Review

It's much too hot for reason, And far too warm for rhyme. -Joseph Ashby-Sterry

summer heat too overpowering for million appropriation bill, President thinking of working, more than 7,600 Walker announced that the way is clear Penn Staters are enduring the grind of for admitting 2,000 additional students Summer Term classes at University in the Fall Term. Of these new students, Park.

season" for newspapers, when news and newsmakers are on vacation. But still tuition increase (\$25 per term) appeared there are "happenings" at the Univerthere are "happenings" at the Univer-sity, and this last Summer Collegian budget. "New demands for the University's the sun in Happy Valley.

Even before Summer Term classes began, students were told that two University deans would resign Aug. 3' Jules Heller, dean of the College of Arts and Architecture since its founding in 1963, become dean of the fine arts faculty at York University in Toronto, Canada. Kenneth D. Roose, dean of the College of Liberal Arts, is leaving the University to become vice president of the American Council on Education in Washington, D.C., Amid speculation that the colleges would be without deans at the beginning of Fall Term, University President Eric A. Walker last week named two acting deans.

Arthur O. Lewis Jr., was named acting dean of the College of Liberal Arts and Walter H. Walters was named acting dean of the College of Arts and Architecture. Both had been associate deans of their colleges.

The athletic department also began the summer with two vacancies to fill. Track Coach John Lucas and his assistant, John Doolittle, both resigned to devote full time to teaching in the physical education program. The positions were filled by mid-summer when Athletic Director Ernest B. McCoy named Harry Groves and Warren Coveman to the staff. Groves, former William and Mary coach, was appointed head coach of track and country, and Col- nastics stars were in the spotlight this eman was named his assistant. Col- summer as the Olympic gymnastics eman, former head football and track trials got underway. Following last coach at Carver High School in Virgi- week's second round of the trials in Rec

On July 2, the University Senate unanimously approved a resolution con- pion Steve Cohen, a 1967 University cerning the selection procedure for graduate, Jim Culhane, a 1965 graduate, future University residents. Under this and Bob Emery and Dick Swetman resolution, the Senate will appoint a from the current team will all vie for special committee, including adminis- spots on the U.S. squad at the final trative officers, faculty members and trials to be held in Los Angeles later students, to advise the Board of Trus- this month.

tees' presidential selection committee.

After the General Assembly in Har-Although a poet once found the risburg passed the University's \$59.2 k. Summer is traditionally the "silly wealth Campuses, Walker said. Son" for newspapers, when news and Walker also said that a \$100 annual

essential to balance the University

services, as well as the effects of inflation, are the principal factors in the pos-sible tuition increase," Walker said.

Walker's announcement drew cri-icism from Undergraduate Student Government President Jim Womer who said the state is "abdicating its financial responsibility to the University." Womer also questioned the need to meet the demands for new services to the Commonwealth "when the state government has shown such a "deficit thinking about higher education." in

The University's Board of Trustees, however, approved the tuition increase on July 26. The \$25 increase, effective Fall Term, will bring tuition for Pennsylvania residents to \$175 per term: Tuition will be increased \$50 per term for out-of-state students bringing their fees to \$400 a term.

Immediately after the University's announcement. Womer vowed that USG would fight the increase when the organization regroups in Fall Term.

The second annual Central Pennsylvania Festival of the Arts enjoyed nine days of mostly sunny weather and was termed a success by festival officials.

William H. Allison, executive cochairman of the festival, raised speculation that a statewide festival in State College might soon become a reality.

Past and present Penn State gymnia, will be the first Negro to coach an Hall, four Nittany Lion gymnasts are athletic team at the University. still in the running for the seven Olympic berths.

Two-time NCAA all-around cham-









Letter To the Editor

More on the High Cost of Drinking

COSI OF Drinking TO THE EDITOR: In a recent discussion with R. C. Proffitt, and food services, we learned some interesting facts about the operation of the HUB Lion's Den and Terrace Room. For instance, the charge to the Food Service by the Creamery is \$1.07 a gallon of milk or 7.54 cents for a 9 ounce glass of white milk. The HUB charges 15 cents per glass. We also learned that this price increase (horil 15) ruling of the State milk control board, but was enacted mainly to take care of increasing costs of operation overall.

We would still, of course, like but since the milk price lowered. But since the HUB chargs 15 cents, we will continue to ob-tain milk at the Creamery at 10 cents for a 10 ounce glass or at the supermarket for 20 cents a pint cents a pint.

Anthony J. Duben

Graduate Student Henry J. Peresie

Graduate Student

faculty forum

On Being 'Up Tight'

(EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the second article of a two-part series, "Up Tight, Black and White," by David Gottlieb. In today's concluding article, Gottlieb lists some of the reasons for the disillusionment and alienation of black youth, and why society should respond to the needs of disadvantaged youth, both white and black.) By DAVID GOTTLIEB

Professor of Human Development PART TWO

Professor of Human Development PART TWO Each ethnic group has had its day — in parades, holidays, and celebrations with the exception of the black. We have named streets, buildings, and bridges for whites —no matter their nationality, but have somehow failed to give recognition or visibility to blacks who fought in wars; built cities, made discoveries, wrote poetry, or created musical masterpieces. When we have paid tribute, it has usually been the result of pressure and guilt — and the end product has been an act of tokenism. I do not endorse nor do I accept racial separation. At the same time I accept the fact that we cannot expect black youth to be responsive to our clarion calls for brotherhood and patience. One ingredient common to all adolescents is an inability to defer gratifications — to just hold on — to just believe — they will not accept the idea of pie in the sky when you die. Adolescents want action now — they live for the present and not the future. Can we really expect black youth — based on our past and current performance — to cool it? To wait un-til we work things out — to wait until we resolve other prob-lems? The answer is no — black students want and are en-titled to that which we automatically offer to white students — entrance into college, representation and involvement in every phase of -the college scene: faculty, administration, cur-far out stance. The black student demands now that which no American should have to make part of a special or dramatic privalue. For work there are other problems. there is less in American should have to make part of a special or dramatic prover American.

of every American. For poor youth there are other problems...there is less in the way of ideology, less in the way of the abstract...more in the way of a search for basic security and comfort. "I'm not out to get Whitey..I'm just out to get out..They talk-ed about getting out. They carried signs about getting out.-Now looks like you got to burn the place down and shoot your way out "

Now looks like you got to burn the place down and show you." The comments are those of a 17 year old black male who was actively involved in the Newark riots of 1967. I do not say 17 year old teenager or, for that matter, adolescent, since very little in his style and words or those of his peers resem-bles that which we normally associate with our image of the typical teenagers or the social category adolescence. He was not part of an organized movement. He does not believe that he has to confirm his masculinity through acts of violence and aggression. Although he has heard of Carmichael, Rap Brown and Martin Luther King, he knows little of their ideologies, nor is he overly concerned with their intentions. He seeks neither intimate contact with whites or continued existence within a racial ghetto. Wants a Change His actions and his words make one thing clear...he wants

Wants a Change His actions and his words make one thing clear...he wants a change of status and wants it now. He wants out of the slums. He wants out of unemployment. He wants out of a physical setting which restricts mobility and maximizes fe-elings of personal defeat. He realistically sees himself stand-

elings of personal defeat. He realistically sees himself stand-ing on the outside and he wants in. His behavior, like that of many ghetto youth, would cer-tainly place him in the slot marked alienated. He is not abid-ing by the expectations of adults. He does not seem to accept the established means of goal attainment. He rejects the laws and folkways which are traditionally employed in the airing of grievances. He is not bothered by norms which are supposed to govern his behavior and his expressed attitudes. He not only goes beyond the limits set for adulty, but he also exceeds and goes beyond the somewhat more liberal ground rules which exist for adolescents. Clearly, he is alienated — clearly he rebels.

rebels. Alienation not only takes many forms, but it also touches many segments of the population. The affluent alienated are significantly different in both background and behavior from black urban youth. Being a member of a racial religious minority may enchance the probability of withdrawal, but it is not a necessary push variable. Yet when we talk about adoles cent alienation, the tendency is to include both the Harvard undergraduate who chooses the garb of the hippie and Harlem drop out who joins with the Black Muslims. Although both are similar in their overt rejection of traditional means and goals,



there are important differences.
The middle class hippie, tenny bopper, beat, or adolescent is not readily identifiable by some group association, but adopts a life style we label as deviant, is not usually the product of an unjust conomic system. He is not the victim of a social order which blocks entry into the dominant culture. The middle class adolescent has other alternatives. No matter how painful or absurd is the business of growing up in America, he can stay with it, if he chooses to do so. External pressures do to force the withdrawal. He most often has parents and relatives who have both the desire and the ability to help him attent the good life if and when he so choose.
The college rebel rejects the American culture which they see as, "trash, cheap, and commercial." It is a rejection of model class: "I have come to experience horror at the good not initially reject involvement in the "comfortable middle class." Given the choice and a similarity in opportuni test may would glady change places with the disenchanted of Harvard, Vassar, and Yale.
Mithough he may mock the behavior and fashions of the middle class. "Given the choice and a similarity in opportuni test may would glady change places with the disenchanted of Harvard, Vassar, and Yale.
Mithough he may mock the behavior and fashions of the model class. What he sees he likes. He sees the lade is a soverly phony, com mercial, or cheap. His brief encounters with the middle class indicates are black.
Mut Mathe sees he likes. He sees the lade and up is planes white be case the seed here are for a something boot the Jet Set and their ability to escape the cold and up is planes by the city to those far away fun and sun places. He sees the sobe being cattered to sup about the Jet Set and their ability to escape the cold and up is planes of the city to those far away fun and sun places. He sees the set we show here are are black.
More fullement eating in fine restaurants. He knows something boot the Jet Set a

land. Yet, despite our pronouncements to the contrary, we insist

Yet, despite our pronouncements to the contrary, we insist that the affluent remain affluent — and the poor stay poor — no matter their personal preference. We keep the poor out even though they want in! And we force the rich in even though they want out! Both rich and poor, however, have a legitimate basis for protest. Although we may disagree or even be shocked by the form of their rebellion, we cannot disregard the content of their message. Both groups — poor and affluent — are demanding an open society; a social system that will not force the young to stand on the sidelines; an adult world that in fact practices what it so freely and so eloquently teaches and prea-ches — a society which will judge men not on the basis of as-cribed status, but achievement; not on the basis of family pedigree, but on the basis of what man does and what he can do. **Earlier Opportunities**

do. Earlier Opportunities Affluent youth suffering disenchantment and ennui from protracted adolescence must be given earlier opportunities to experience meaningful feeling, interaction with the social pro-blems of his times and greater opportunity for the testing out of alternatives in the search for self. The needs of poor youth are more prosaic and more im-mediate. We must pursue full scale efforts which will allow total and fair naturcination of more youth in our affluent

total and fair participation of poor youth in our affluent

We should respond to the needs of youth not out of fear of riots and rebellion, but because any other answer is morally unacceptable, economically incomprehensible, and socially unthinkable





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7

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Brunch of the term

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Summer Sorority Tea

Findlay Lounge Wednesday, August 21, 1968 7:00 to 8:30 p.m.

Open to all freshmen and transfer students

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1

PHYSICAL SCIENCE BLDG., UNIT IL will be built on the site of Walker Laboratory. The project includes the completion of Osmond Laboratory and is connected to that building at the basement and the second and third floor

levels. The building, as seen from Old Main in the archi-

tect's sketch, shows Pollock Road in the foreground; Life Sciences Bldg. and Whitmore Laboratory at left; and Osmond Laboratory at right. Domes on top of the sixstory section are astronomy observatories.







PAGE THREE

If you haven't visited Herlocher's after 9 you may be missing out on something. Comfortably cool, with intimate lighting and a relaxed, quiet atmosphere that enhances the fine food and drink. Sound like your kind of

5

chopped lettuce, tomatoes,

served with ridged chips ...

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PAGE FOUR



By PAUL LEVINE Collegian Editor Bob Emery troited away and laughed happily when it was all over. Red-headed Jim Calhane wore an easy smile and shook hands with all his well wishers. And Dick Swetman grinned and breathed a sign of relief.

hands with all his well wishers. And Dick Sweiman grinned and breathed a sigh of relicf. But the happiest person in Rec Hall last Saturday night was the old master himself. Gene Weitstone. Penn State's gymnastics coach of 30 years smilled broadly and wrap-ped his arms around his three pupils who had shown again why Wettstone is known as "Mr. Gymnastics" of the United States. Cohen Qualified Earlier Emery. Culhane and Sweiman will all join another Penn Stater, Steve Cohen, for the final trials of the U.S. Olympic Gym-nastics Team in Los Angeles later this month. The trio qualified for the final trials during the two-day competition last week-end in Rec Hall, which saw Emery capture first place honors in a field of 13. Culhane placed third and Sweiman sixth, just mak-ing the cutoff point for the final trials. Cohen. Penn State's two-time NCAA all-around champion (1966 and 1967). Already qualified for the final trials by placing se-cond in the first round. The top six from the first trials plus the six chosen last week, will compete for eight places in Los Angeles. The U.S. Olympic squad will be trimmed to six competitors and one alternate at the conclusion of the high-altitude training in Colorado. It Was Fitting For the knowledgeable Penn State gym-

conclusion of the high-altitude training in Colorado. It Was Fitting For the knowledgeable Penn State gym-nastics fans, it seemed only futung that the Nittany Loons should dominate last week's competition. It's been that way for a long time. In Gene Wettstone's 30 years at Penn State, his teams have won the NCAA cham-pionship a record eight times. In these same 30 years, his teams have lost only 33 dual meets. What is more, Wettstone has pro-duced 22 individual NCAA champions and 5 Olympians. Wettstone himself is no strang-er to Olympic action. He went to London in 1948 as coach of the U.S. men's team, to Helsinki in 1952 as an official and to Mel-bourne in 1956 as coach again. And, if it is fitting that 4 of the 12 re-maining contestants for this year's team are Penn Staters, it is just as fitting that some of the sideliners' people learned their hand-springs and swan vaults from Wettstone. Bill Meade, the manager of the 1968 Olympic team was a Penn State gymnast in the 1940's. He is currently head coach of the Southern Illinos University gymnas-tics team. Armando Vega, one of the judges of last week's trials, was NCAA all-around champion at Penn State in 1959. One former

Penn State NCAA all-around champion who will not be with this year's Olympic Team is Greg Weiss. A member of the 1964 Olympic Team, Weiss entered the first round of Olym-pic trials, but an injury forced him out of the competition. Weiss was in the 'crowd last week, as was Mike Jacobson, Penn State's NCAA all-around champion in 1965.

An Old Teammate

An Old Teammate Jacobson saw that old teammate from shis 1965 national championship team was still in shape as Jim Culhane finished third with a combined score of 104.50 for the two nights of competition. Emery won the com-petition with a score of 106.70, including a 54.40 (9.07 per event) on his optional rou-tines. Emery had to come from behind to de-feat Sid Freudenstein of the University of California, who held a .05 point lead after the Friday night round of compulsory exer-cises. Fred Dennis of Southern Illinois Univer-sity placed fourth with 103.05, followed by Pete DiFurio of Temple, 103.05, and Swet-man. 102.65. Swetman had to scramble from behind for his sixth place finish. The Penn State punior was in ninth after Friday's competi-tion and slowly worked his way upward. With two events to go, Swetman was battling Temple's Fred Turoff for the number six spot. He Wasn't Worried

spot.

He Wasn't Worried and the infinite six spot. "I'm not worried," Swetman said, smil-ing during a break in the competition. "I've still got my two best events left." And so he did. Swetman scored 9.00 on the horizontal bar and 9.30 on the parallel bars to defeat Turoff by 1.90 points. Emery also ended strongly, scoring 9.25 on the horizontal bar, and 9.35 on the par-rallel bars (highest score of the competition) to win first place honors. The Penn State senior said afterwards that he is in the best shape of his life. Judging from their per-formances, the same may be true of Culhane and Swetman. and Swetman.



ian Photo by Mike BOB EMERY came from behind in the competition last week to place first in the second round of Olympic Gymnastics Trials. The Penn State senior will be among 12 gymnasts competing for seven Olympic berths. Emery scored 106.70 in the two rounds of competition last week.

STARLITE

8

Summer Collegian Notes

(Continued from page one) Friends of India Association at the University is celebrating Indian Independence Day with a special program at 7:30 p.m., Saturday, in 101 Chambers. Warren C. Robinson, profes-sor of economics is scheduled to speak on "Family Planning Programs and E c on o m i c Development in India." Ro-binson, closely associated with the family planning programs in India, has recently returned from a visit to India under the Federal Population Control Project.

from a visit to India under the Federal Population Control Project. In addition to the speech, the Friends of India as included a spectal item in its regular program for the benefit of the Peace Corps Volunteers who are undergoing training at the University. N. Mulay, professor of civil state science, and H. Y. Ra-jogopal, professor of civil animoduction to Maharashtra where the Peace Corps trainees are to work. A film, "Nehru: the Man of traines are to work. A film, "Nehru: the Man of traines are to work. Singers To Present Concert * * * Singers To Present Concert

Singers To Present Concert The soloists of the Penn State Singers will present a concert at 8:30 p.m. next Wednesday in the Recital Hall of the Music Building. The pro-gram will include Brahms

Liebenslieder Waltzes, selec-tions from Beethoven's Scot-tish Songs and two Bach arias. Admission is free. Traffic on West Campus of the University will be

tish Songs and two Bach arias. Admission is free. The singers, all of whom are graduate students studying with Raymond Brown of the University Music Department, are Trucilla Sabatino, soprano; Sandra Sliker, mezzo-soprano: Tommie Irwin, tenor; and Michael Bouman, baritone. the University will be hampered next week by construction of two manholes. On Monday, work east of the Service Bldg, will require that upbilde art triat the activity

Service Bidg, will require that vehicles entering the service building area enter the drive from the south rather than from Pollock Road. Starting Wednesday, con-struction at the intersection of Burrowes Road and Pollock Road will close one lane of traffic at that intersection. Weiss Exhibit To Open A special reception tonight at the Hetzel Union Building Gallery marks the official opening of an exhibition of pho-tographs by Ralph Weiss at the University

Urban To Speak At Chapel Dr. Hugh B. Urban, asso-ciate professor of human development. will be the speaker at University Chapel Helen Eakin E is en hower Chapel. He will speak on "Psychology and the Christian Tuesday. The failure came when a contractor working on Bur-rowes Road near, the Power Plant accidentally cut a main electrical line. It was the same line cut on July 30 when a con-tractor was working on a man-





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ACADEMY AWARD



